

E9 205 Machine Learning for Signal Processing

EM Algorithm

For Mixture Gaussian Models

11-09-2019

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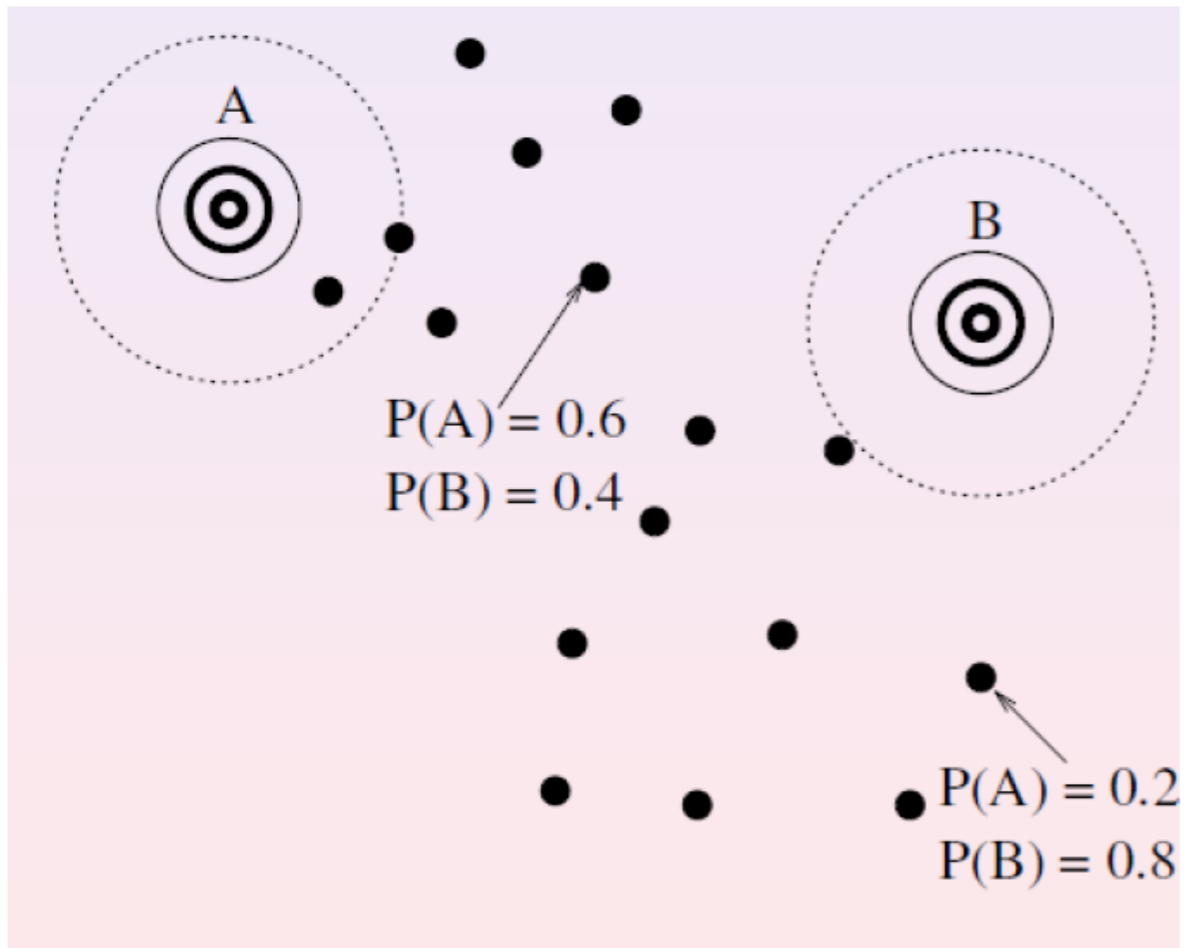
Teaching Assistant - Prachi Singh (prachisingh@iisc.ac.in).



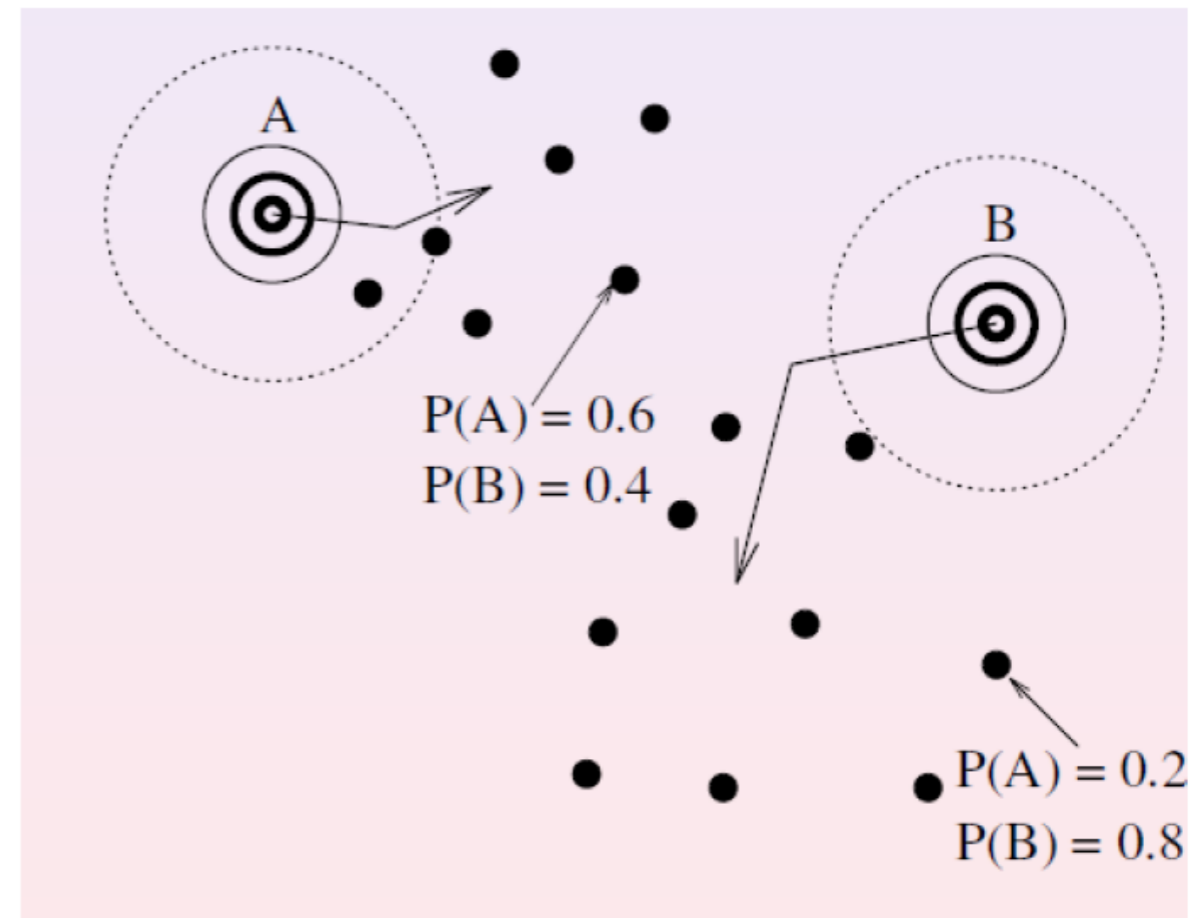
EM Algorithm For GMMs

EM Algorithm for GMM

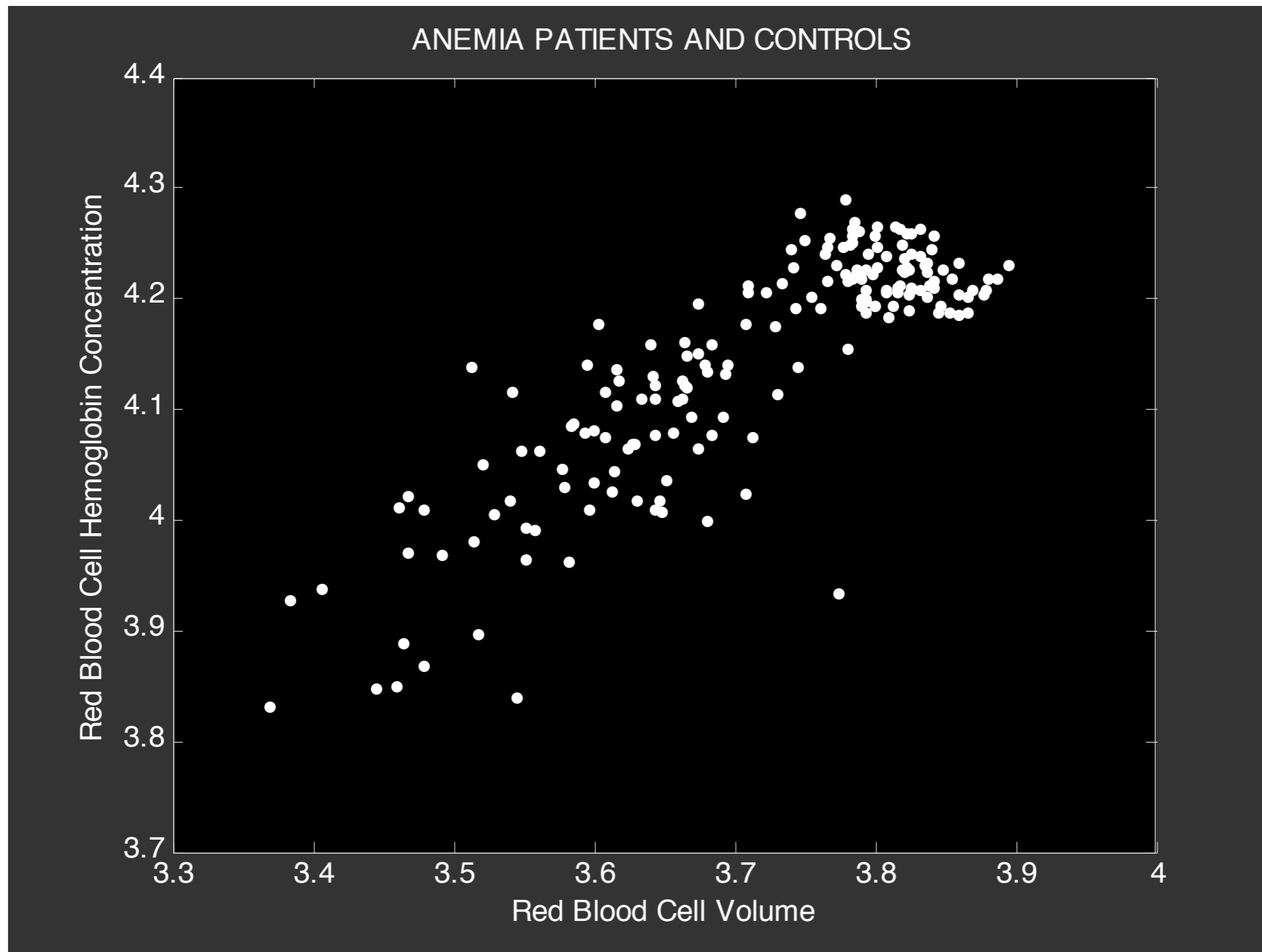
E-step



M-step

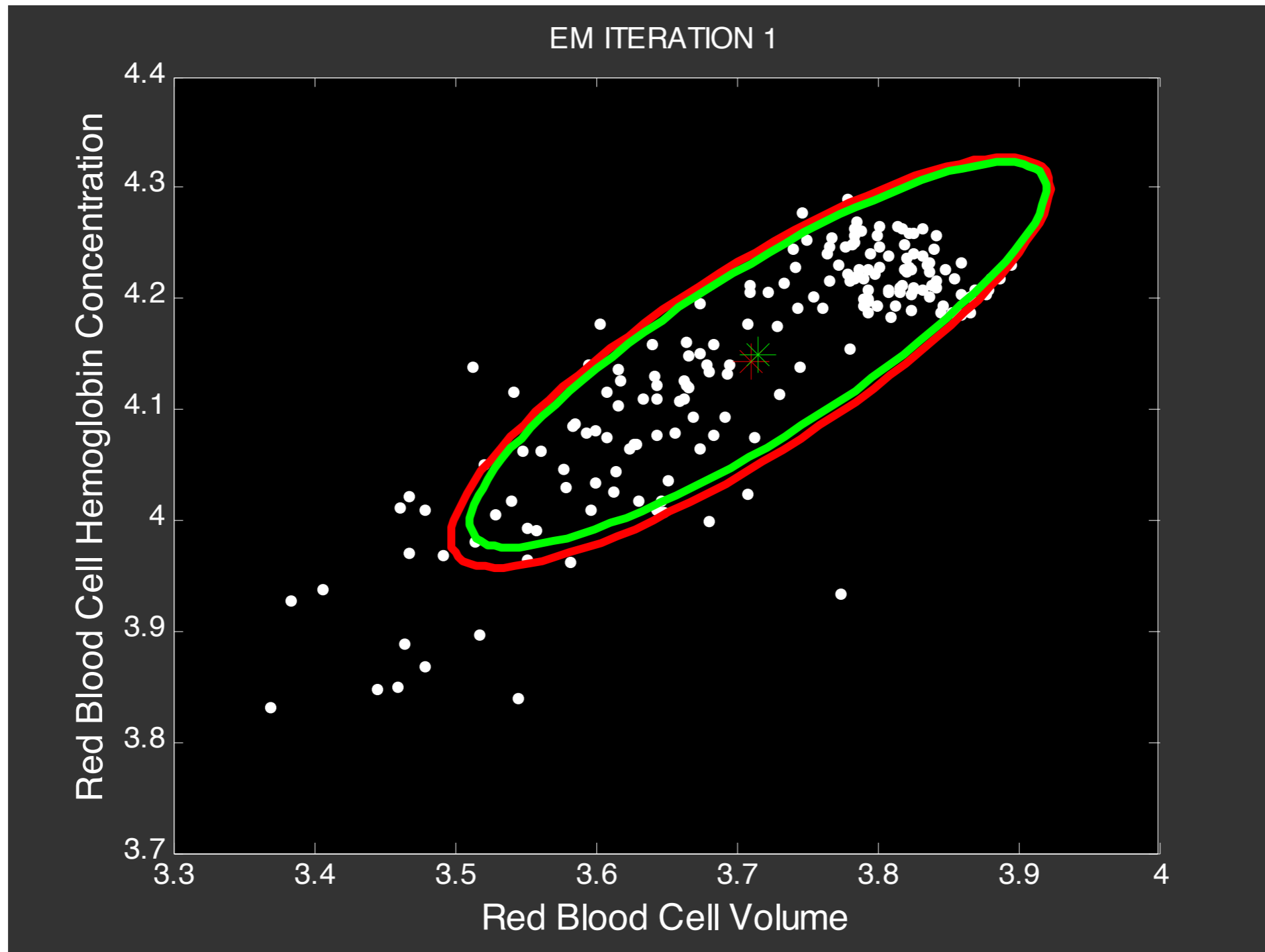


EM Algorithm for GMM



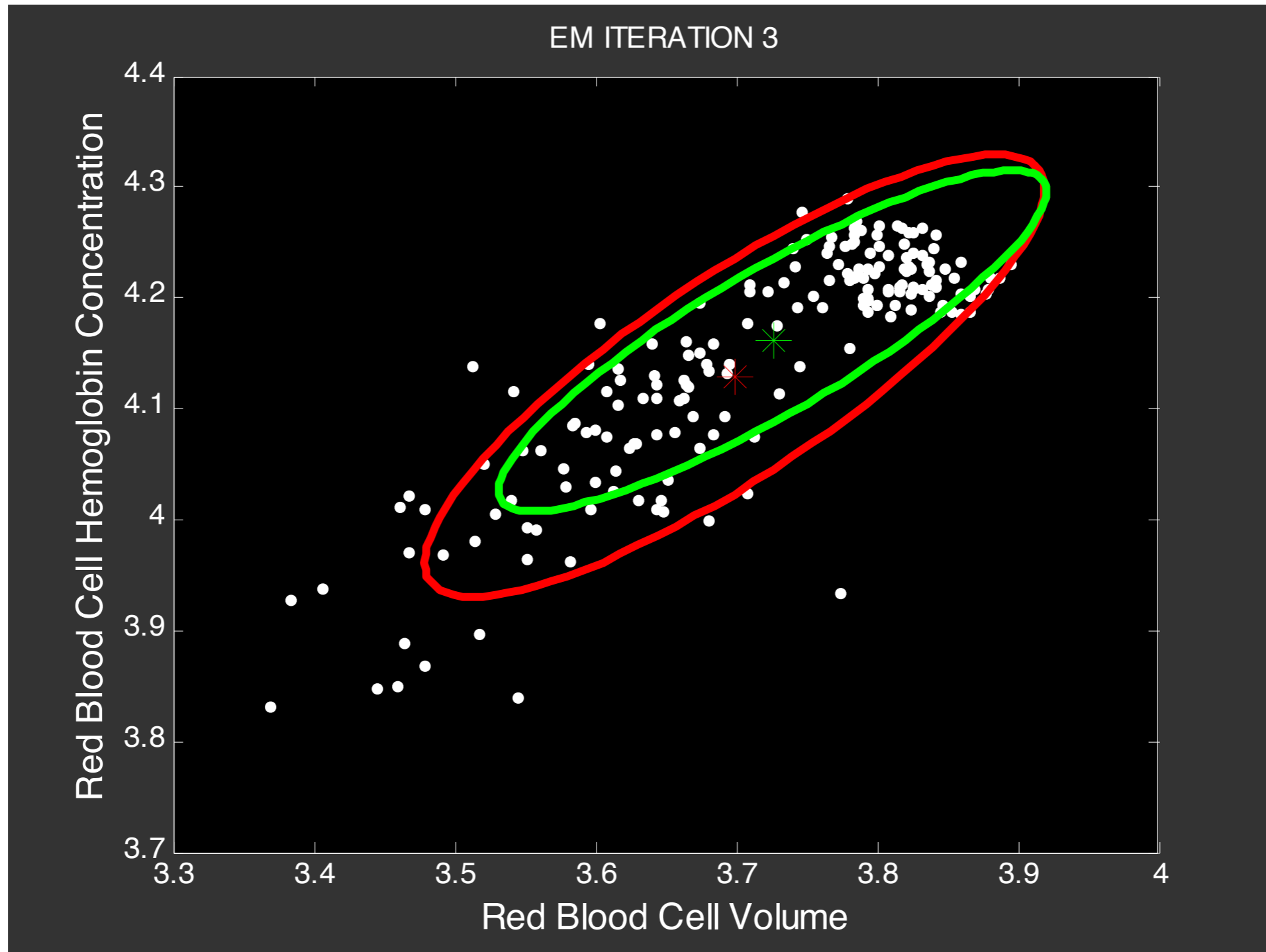
Cadez, Igor V., et al. "Hierarchical models for screening of iron deficiency anemia." *ICML*. 1999.

EM Algorithm for GMM



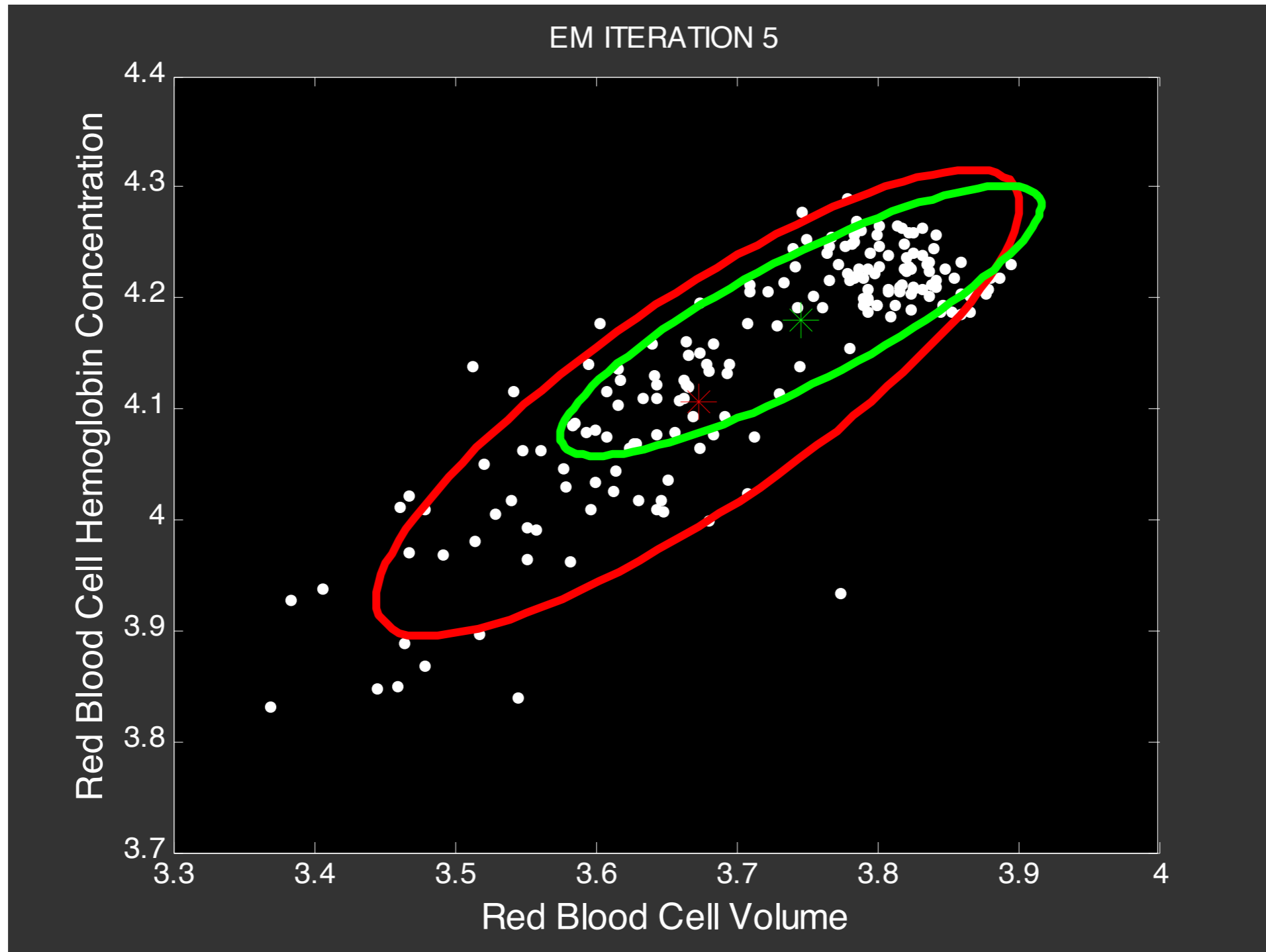
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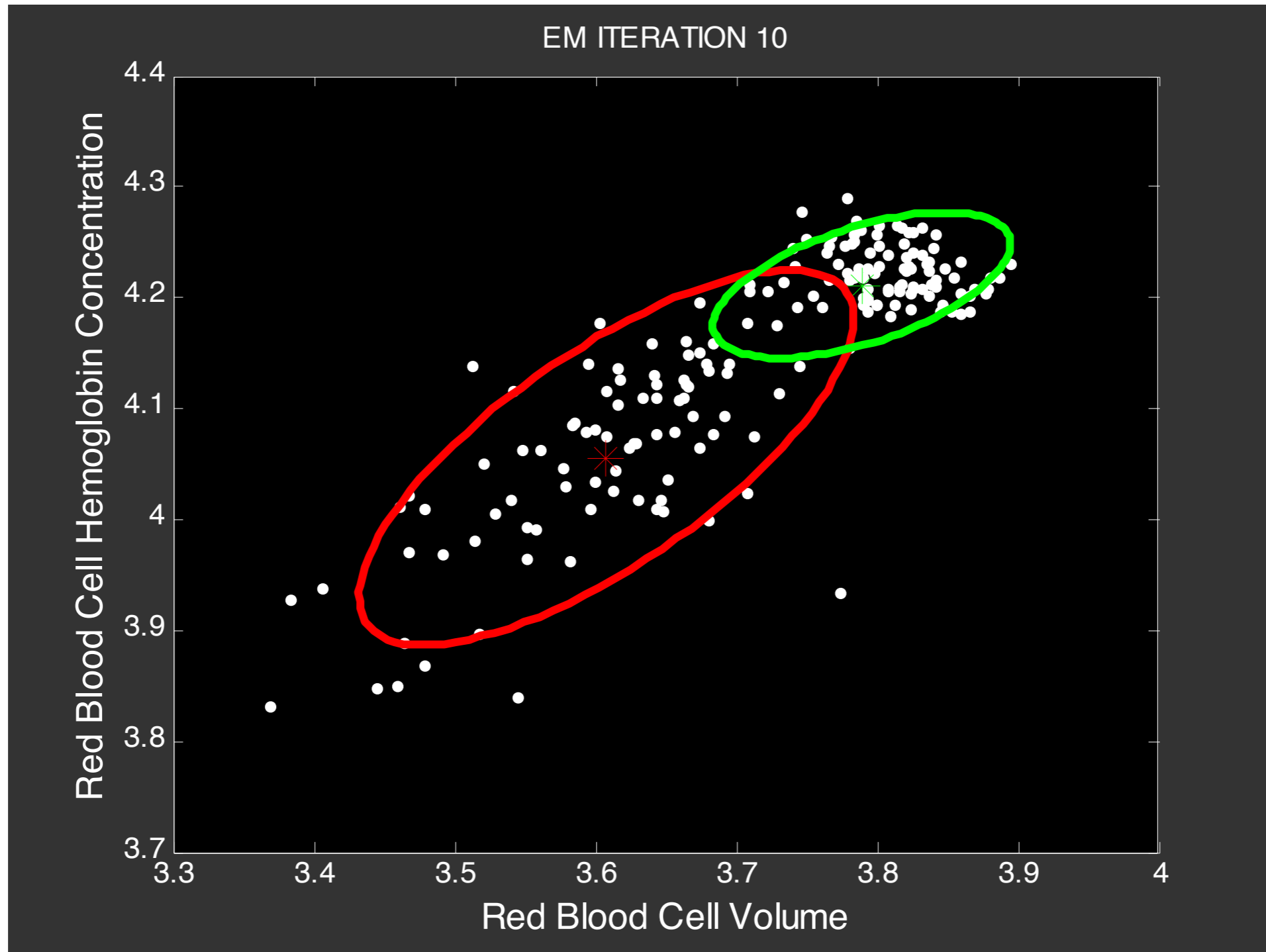
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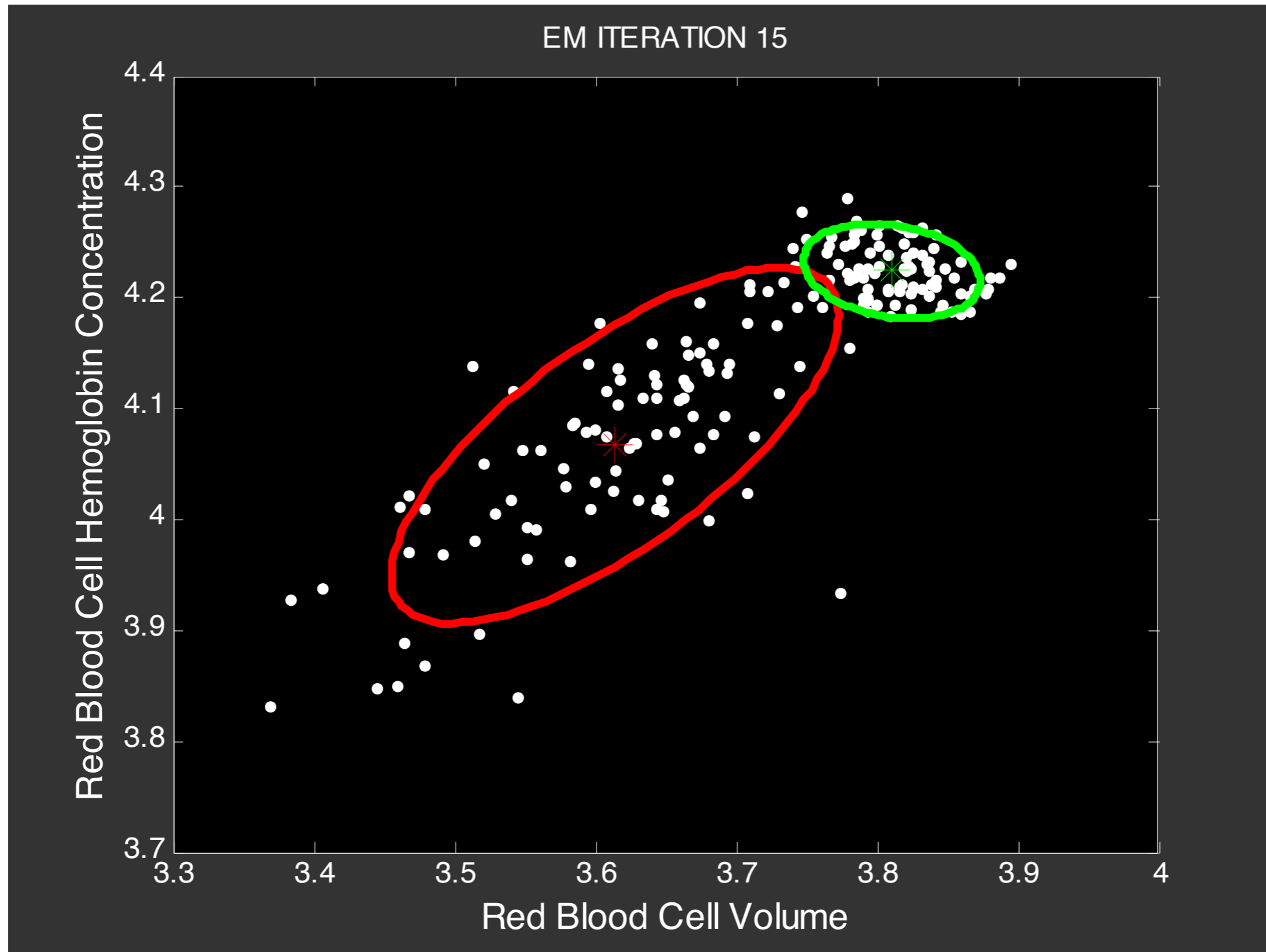
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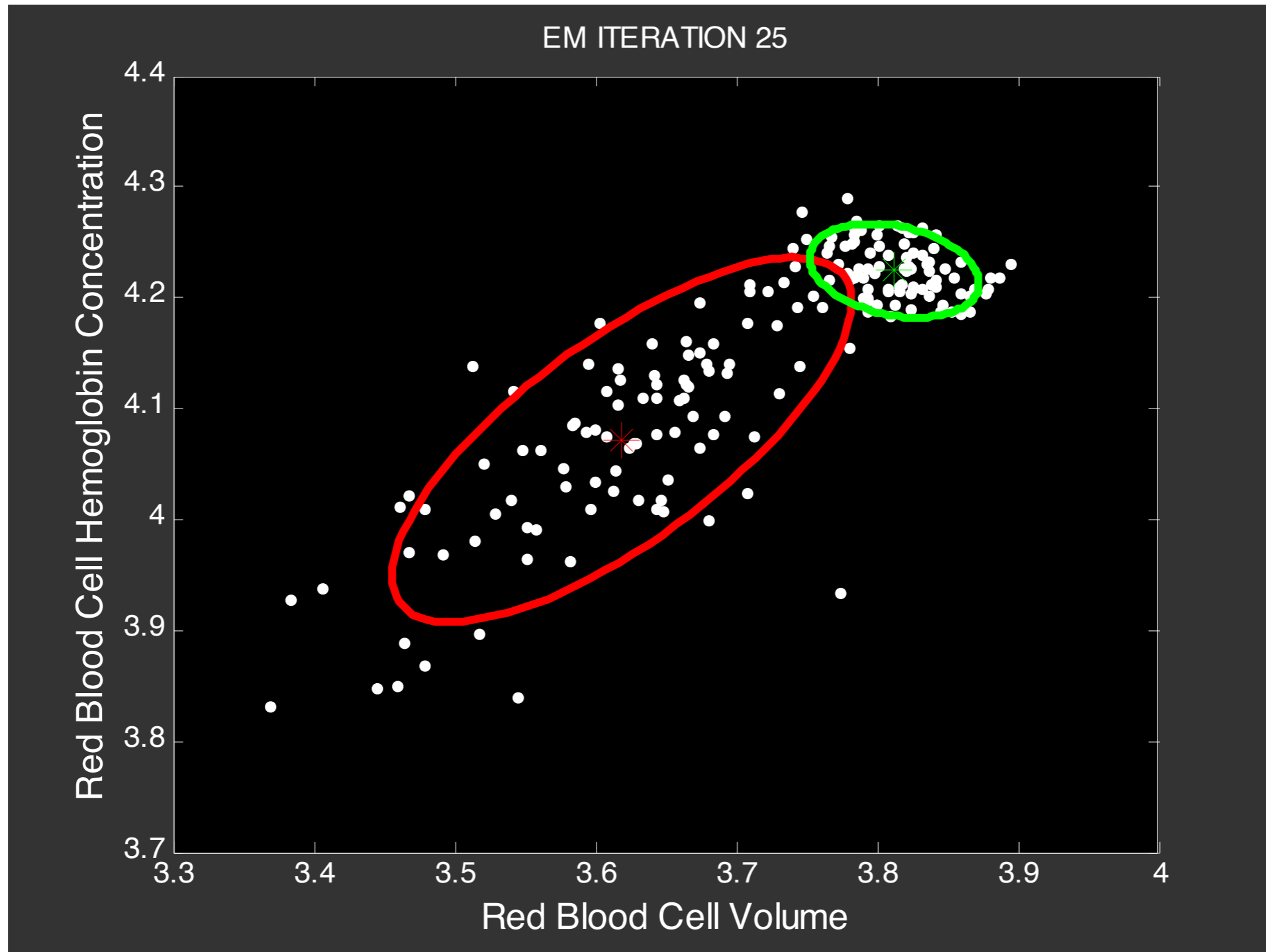
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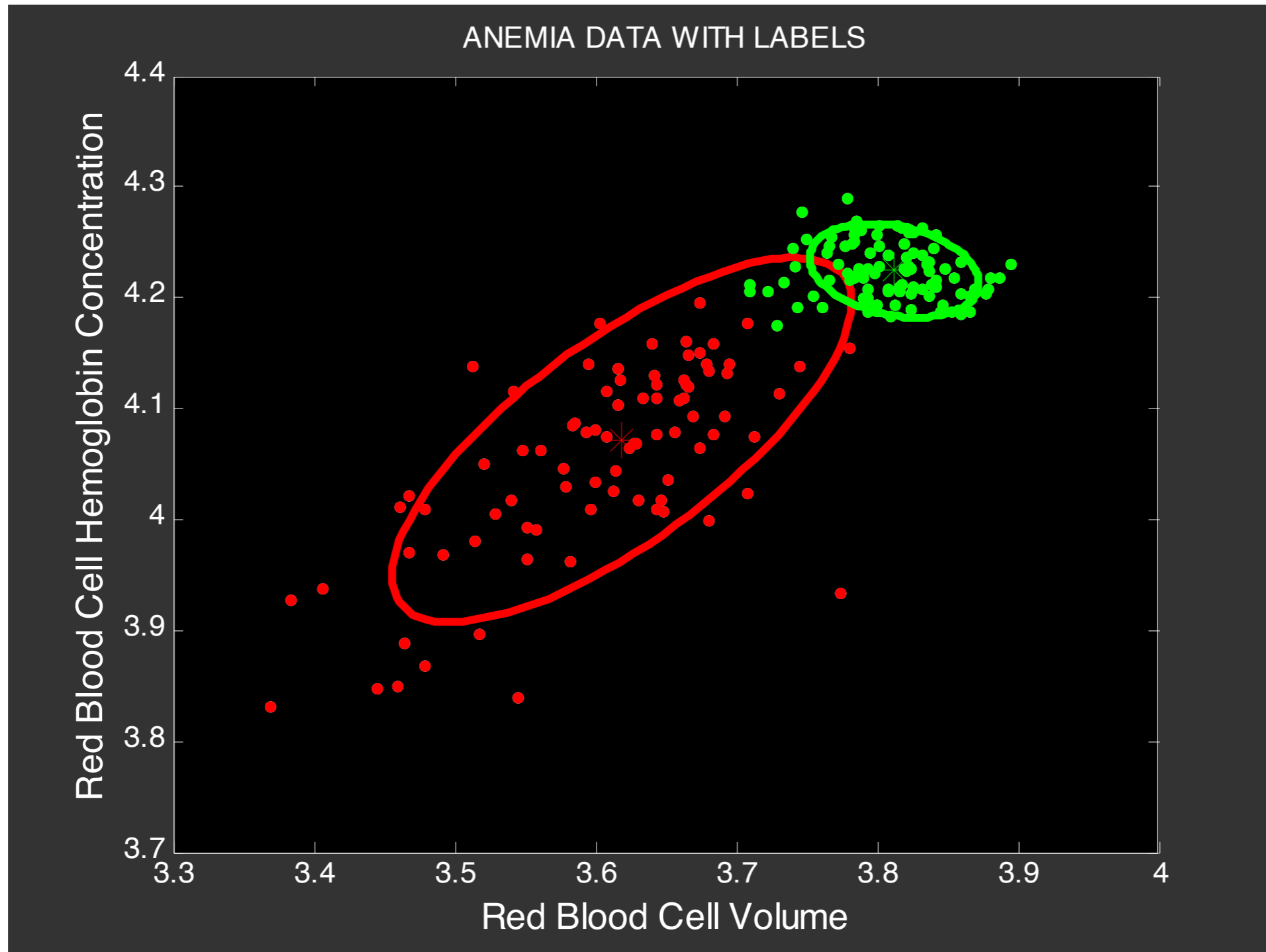
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EM Algorithm for GMM



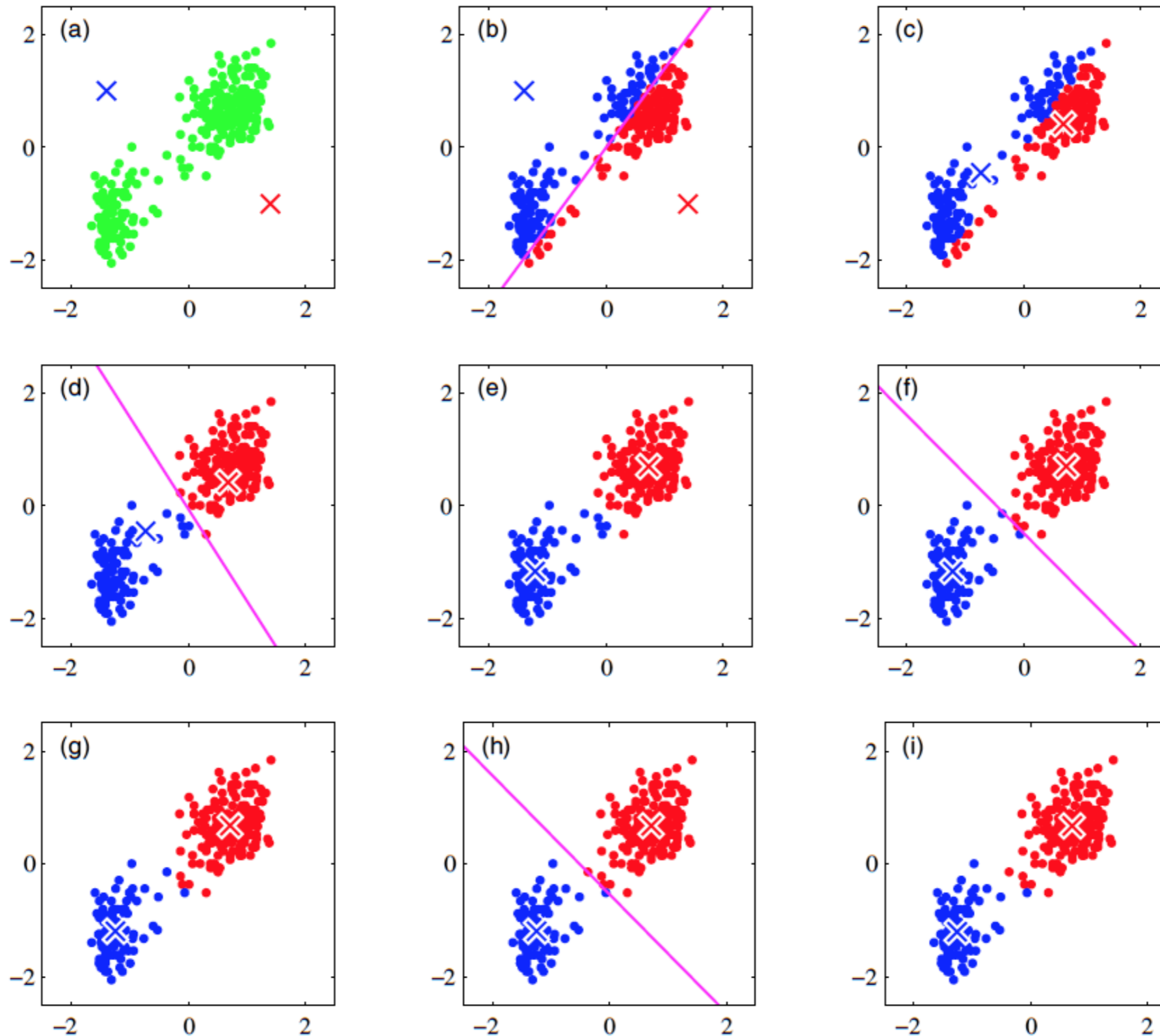
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EM Algorithm for GMM



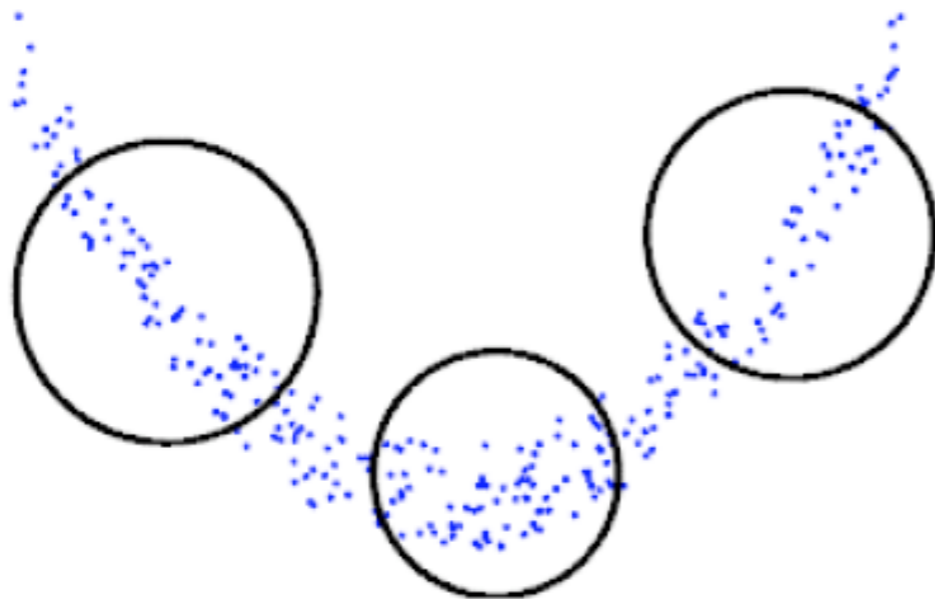
Cadez, Igor V., et al. "Hierarchical models for screening of iron deficiency anemia." *ICML*. 1999.

K-means Algorithm for Initialization



Other Considerations

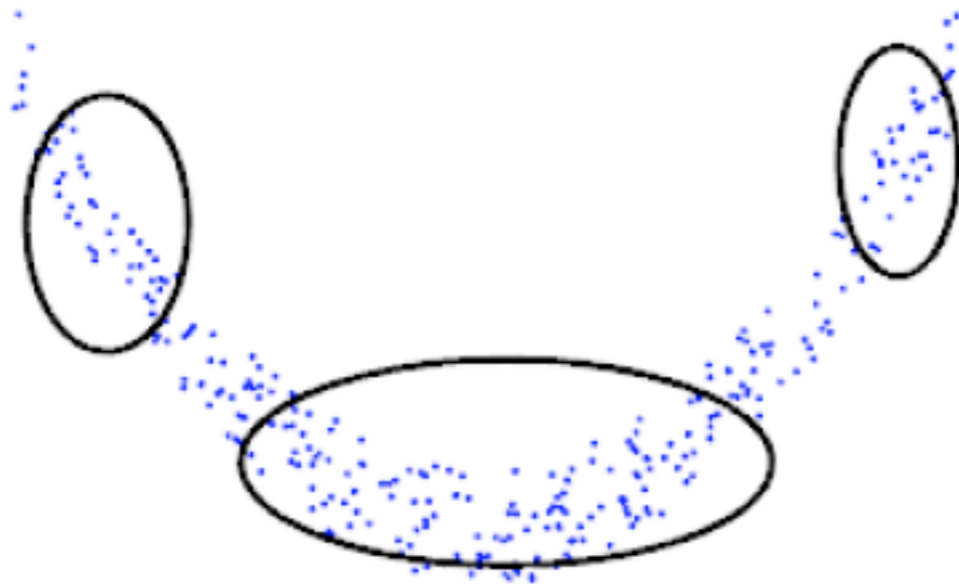
- Initialization - random or k-means
- Number of Gaussians
- Type of Covariance matrix
 - Spherical covariance



- Less precise.
- Very efficient to compute.

Other Considerations

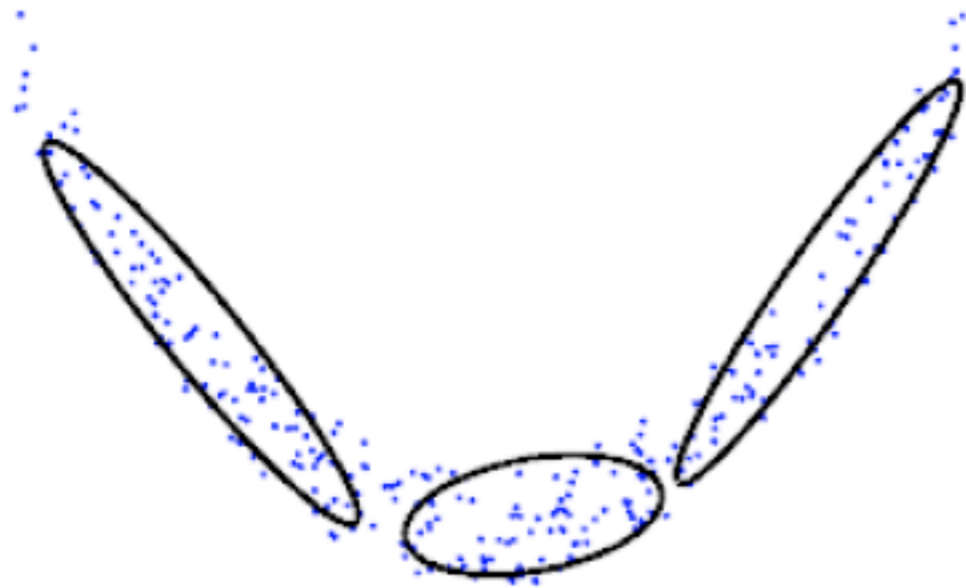
- Initialization - random or k-means
- Number of Gaussians
- Type of Covariance matrix
 - Diagonal covariance



**-More precise.
-Efficient to compute.**

Other Considerations

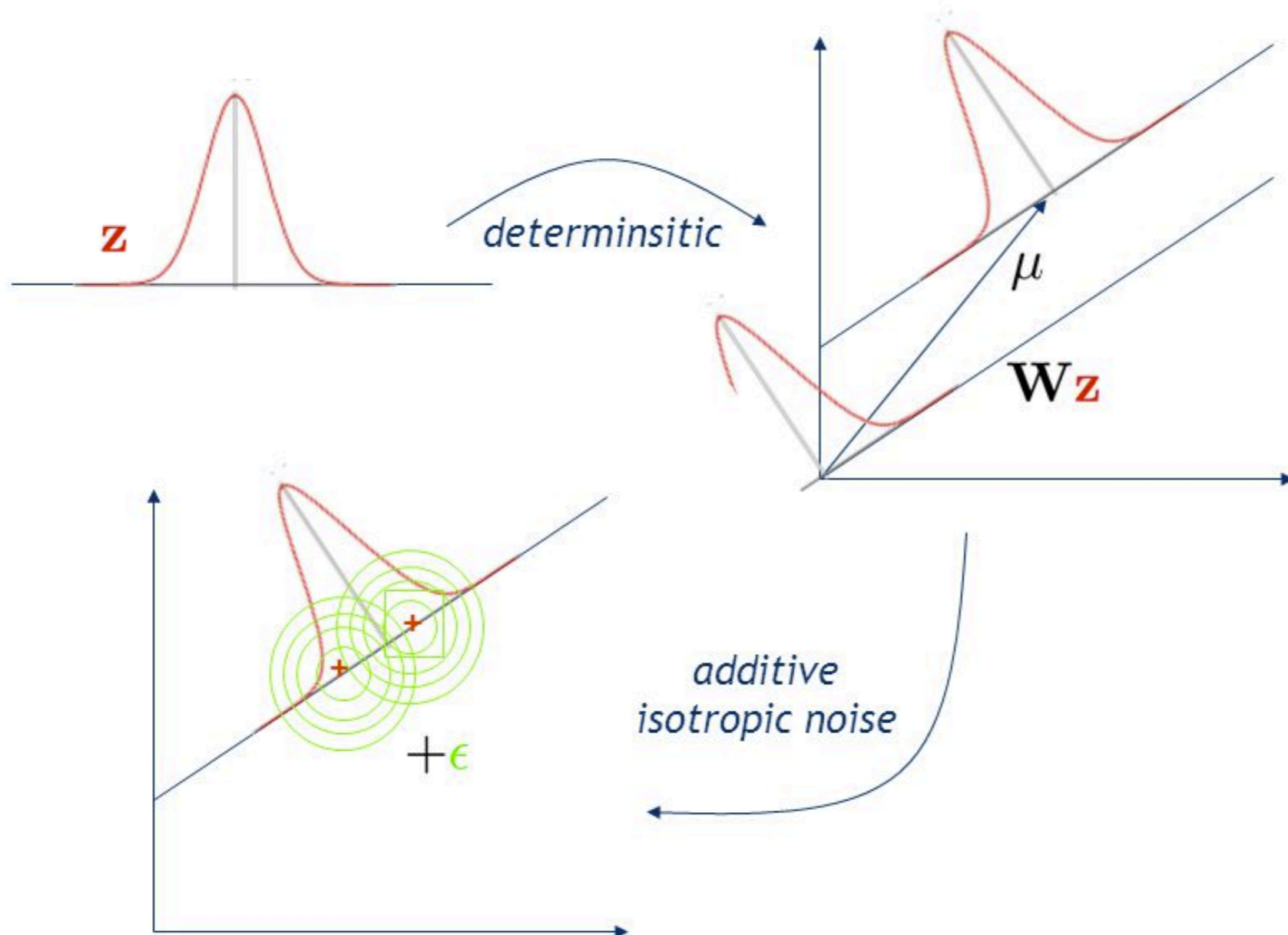
- Initialization - random or k-means
- Number of Gaussians
- Type of Covariance matrix
 - Full covariance



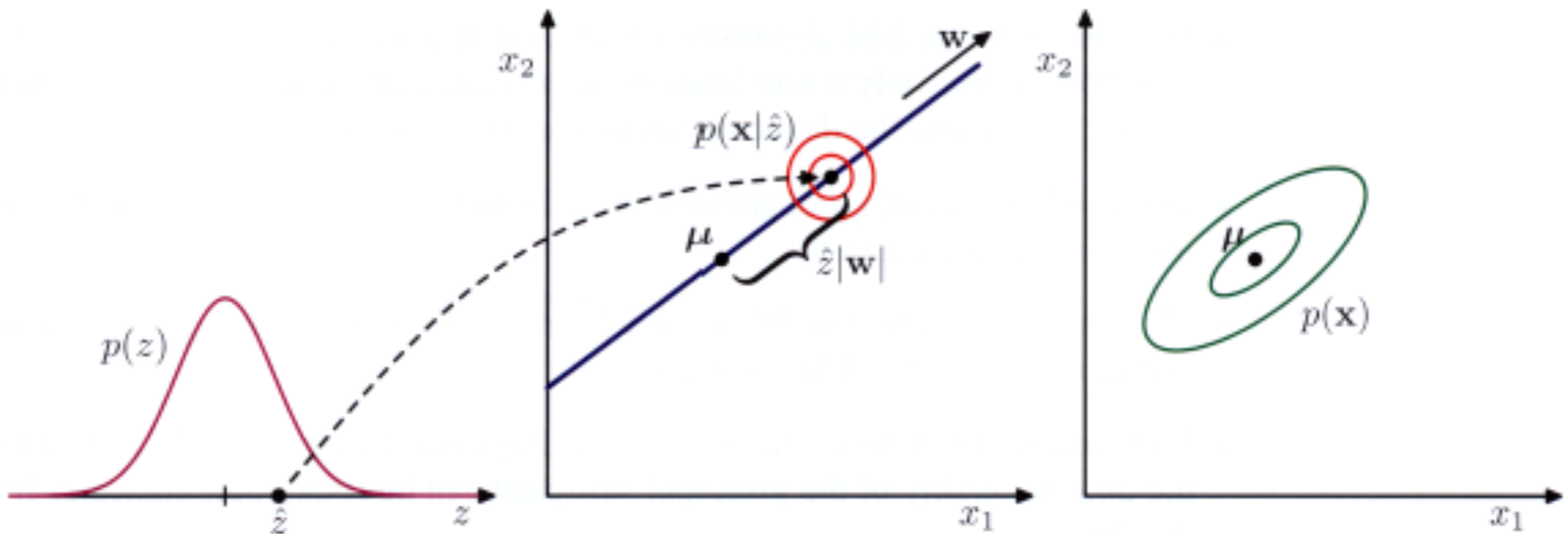
- Very precise.
- Less efficient to compute.

Probabilistic PCA

Probabilistic PCA: Illustration



1-D PPCA Example



HouseKeeping

- Assignment 2
- Mid Term Exam
- Project Topic Selection.
- Notes on Assignment 1